

SECTION III. SPECIAL POPULATIONS	465
30. Reproductive and Perinatal Principles	465
<i>Jeffrey S. Fine</i>	
31. Pediatric Principles	487
<i>Jeffrey S. Fine</i>	
32. Geriatric Principles	501
<i>Judith C. Ahronheim and Mary Ann Howland</i>	
33. Postmortem Toxicology	509
<i>Rama B. Rao and Mark Flomenbaum</i>	
SC-1 Special Considerations: Organ Procurement from Poisoned Patients	518
<i>Rama B. Rao</i>	

PART C

THE CLINICAL BASIS OF MEDICAL TOXICOLOGY 521

SECTION I. CASE STUDIES

A. ANALGESICS AND ANTIINFLAMMATORY MEDICATIONS	523
34. Acetaminophen	523
<i>Robert G. Hendrickson and Kenneth E. Bizovi</i>	
35. N-Acetylcysteine	544
<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
35. Salicylates	550
<i>Neal E. Flomenbaum</i>	
36. Sodium Bicarbonate	565
<i>Paul M. Wax</i>	
36. Nonsteroidal Antiinflammatory Drugs	573
<i>Martin G. Belson and William A. Watson</i>	
37. Colchicine and Podophyllin	580
<i>Joshua G. Schier</i>	
38. Opioids	590
<i>Lewis S. Nelson</i>	
39. Opioid Antagonists	614
<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
B. FOODS, DIETARY AND NUTRITIONAL AGENTS	620
39. Dieting Agents and Regimens	620
<i>Christine Haller</i>	
40. Iron	629
<i>Jeanmarie Perrone</i>	
41. Deferoxamine	638
<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	

xxiv TABLE OF CONTENTS

41. Vitamins	643
<i>Beth Y. Ginsburg</i>	
42. Essential Oils	657
<i>S. Eliza Halcomb</i>	
43. Herbal Preparations	664
<i>Oliver L. Hung and Neal A. Lewin</i>	
44. Athletic Performance Enhancers	685
<i>Susi U. Vassallo</i>	
45. Food Poisoning	700
<i>Michael G. Tunik</i>	
46. Botulism	715
<i>Lewis R. Goldfrank and Neal E. Flomenbaum</i>	
A9. Botulinum Antitoxin	728
<i>Lewis R. Goldfrank</i>	
 C. PHARMACEUTICALS	 731
47. Anticonvulsants	731
<i>Suzanne Doyon</i>	
A10. L-Carnitine	746
<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
48. Antidiabetics and Hypoglycemics	749
<i>George M. Bosse</i>	
A11. Dextrose	764
<i>Larissa I. Velez and Kathleen A. Delaney</i>	
A12. Octreotide	770
<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
49. Thyroid and Antithyroid Medications	774
<i>Nicole C. Bouchard</i>	
50. Antihistamines and Decongestants	785
<i>Anthony J. Tomassoni and Richard S. Weisman</i>	
A13. Physostigmine Salicylate	794
<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
51. Antimigraine Medications	798
<i>Jason Chu and Neal A. Lewin</i>	
52. Antineoplastics	805
<i>Richard Y. Wang</i>	
A14. Leucovorin (Folic Acid) and Folic Acid	826
<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
53. Pharmaceutical Additives	829
<i>Sean P. Nordt and Lisa E. Vivero</i>	
 D. ANTIMICROBIALS	 843
54. Antibiotics, Antifungals, and Antivirals	843
<i>Christine M. Stork</i>	

55.	Antituberculous Medications	861
	<i>Edward W. Boyer</i>	
55	Pyridoxine	872
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
56.	Antimalarials	876
	<i>G. Randall Bond</i>	
E. CARDIOPULMONARY MEDICATIONS		887
57.	Anticoagulants	887
	<i>Mark Su and Robert S. Hoffman</i>	
57	Vitamin K₁	903
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
57	Protamine	907
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
58.	Calcium Channel Blockers	911
	<i>Francis DeRoos</i>	
59.	β -Adrenergic Antagonists	924
	<i>Jeffrey Brubacher</i>	
59	Glucagon	942
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
60.	Other Antihypertensives	946
	<i>Francis DeRoos</i>	
61.	Antidysrhythmics	959
	<i>Neal A. Lewin and Lewis S. Nelson</i>	
62.	Cardioactive Steroids	971
	<i>Jason B. Hack and Neal A. Lewin</i>	
62	Digoxin-Specific Antibody Fragments (Fab)	983
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
63.	Methylxanthines and Selective β_2 -Adrenergic Agonists	989
	<i>Robert J. Hoffman</i>	
F. ANESTHETICS AND RELATED MEDICATIONS		1004
64.	Local Anesthetics	1004
	<i>David R. Schwartz and Brian Kaufman</i>	
65.	Inhalational Anesthetics	1016
	<i>Brian Kaufman and Martin Griffl</i>	
66.	Neuromuscular Blockers	1024
	<i>Kenneth M. Sutin, Brian Kaufman, and Sanford M. Miller</i>	
66	Dantrolene Sodium	1037
	<i>Kenneth M. Sutin / Brian Kaufman / and Sanford M. Miller</i>	
G. PSYCHOTROPIC MEDICATIONS		1039
67.	Antipsychotics	1039
	<i>David J. Jurek</i>	

xxvi TABLE OF CONTENTS

68.	Lithium	1052
	<i>Howard A. Greller</i>	
69.	Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors	1062
	<i>Lada Kokan</i>	
70.	Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors and Atypical Antidepressants	1070
	<i>Christine M. Stork</i>	
71.	Cyclic Antidepressants	1083
	<i>Erica L. Liebelt</i>	
72.	Sedative-Hypnotics	1098
	<i>David C. Lee</i>	
A-21	Flumazenil	1112
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
H. SUBSTANCES OF ABUSE		1118
73.	Amphetamines	1118
	<i>William K. Chiang</i>	
74.	Cocaine	1133
	<i>Robert S. Hoffman</i>	
75.	Ethanol	1147
	<i>Luke Yip</i>	
A-22	Thiamine Hydrochloride	1162
	<i>Robert S. Hoffman</i>	
76.	Ethanol Withdrawal	1167
	<i>Jeffrey Gold and Lewis S. Nelson</i>	
77.	Disulfiram and Disulfiramlike Reactions	1176
	<i>Edwin K. Kuffner</i>	
78.	γ -Hydroxybutyric Acid	1184
	<i>Lawrence S. Quang</i>	
79.	Inhalants	1192
	<i>Heather Long</i>	
80.	Hallucinogens	1202
	<i>Kavita M. Babu and Robert P. Fern</i>	
81.	Cannabinoids	1212
	<i>Michael McGuigan</i>	
82.	Nicotine and Tobacco Preparations	1221
	<i>Morton E. Salomon</i>	
83.	Phencyclidine and Ketamine	1231
	<i>Ruben Olmedo</i>	
I. METALS		1244
84.	Antimony	1244
	<i>Asim F. Tarabar</i>	
85.	Arsenic	1251
	<i>Marsha Ford</i>	

X	Dimercaptol (British Anti-Lewisite or BAL)	1265
	Mary Ann Howland	
86.	Bismuth	1269
	Rama B. Rao	
87.	Cadmium	1274
	Stephen F. Hoyle and Robert S. Hoffman	
88.	Chromium	1281
	Steven B. Bond	
89.	Cobalt	1287
	Guo-Ming Chan	
90.	Copper	1297
	Lewis S. Nelson	
91.	Lead	1308
	David M. Fleming	
X	Succimer (2,3-Dimercaptosuccinic Acid)	1323
	Mary Ann Howland	
X	Diethylenetriaminepentaacetic Acid (DTPA)	1331
	Mary Ann Howland	
92.	Mercury	1334
	Young Jin Suh	
93.	Nickel	1343
	John Chavis and Michael J. Greenberg	
94.	Selenium	1352
	Diana P. Caballo	
95.	Silver	1358
	Melisa W. Lai and Michele Bruns-Fowler	
96.	Thallium	1364
	Maria Morciani and Robert S. Hoffman	
X	Prussian Blue	1373
	Robert S. Hoffman	
97.	Zinc	1378
	Michele Bruns-Fowler	
	MYERS	
	HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS	1384
	Antiseptics, Disinfectants, and Sterilants	1384
	David M. Wells	
	Camphor and Moth Repellents	1398
	David L. Ferguson	
	Caustics	1404
	David A. L. Prestigiacchi and Robert S. Hoffman	
	Hydrofluoric Acid and Fluorides	1414
	David S. G.	
X	Calcium	1424
	Mary Ann Howland	

xxviii TABLE OF CONTENTS

102.	Hydrocarbons	1429
	<i>David D. Gummin and Daniel O. Hryhorczuk</i>	
103.	Toxic Alcohols	1447
	<i>Sage W. Wiener</i>	
A 28	Eomepizole	1460
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
A 29	Ethanol	1465
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
K. PESTICIDES		1469
104.	Pesticides: An Overview with a Focus on Principles and Rodenticides	1469
	<i>Neal E. Flomenbaum</i>	
105.	Barium	1480
	<i>Andrew Dawson</i>	
106.	Sodium Monofluoroacetate and Fluoroacetamide	1483
	<i>Fermin Barrueto</i>	
107.	Phosphorus	1486
	<i>Heikki E. Nikkanen and Michele Burns Ewald</i>	
108.	Strychnine	1492
	<i>Yiu-Cheung Chan</i>	
109.	Insecticides: Organic Phosphorus Compounds and Carbamates	1497
	<i>Richard F. Clark</i>	
A 30	Pratidoxime	1513
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
A 31	Atropine	1519
	<i>Mary Ann Howland</i>	
110.	Insecticides: Organic Chlorines, Pyrethrins/Pyrethroids, and DEET	1523
	<i>Michael G. Holland</i>	
111.	Herbicides	1536
	<i>Rebecca L. Tominack</i>	
112.	Methyl Bromide and Other Fumigants	1556
	<i>Keith K. Burkhardt</i>	
L. NATURAL TOXINS AND ENVENOMATIONS		1564
113.	Mushrooms	1564
	<i>Lewis R. Goldfrank</i>	
114.	Plants	1577
	<i>Mary Palmer and Joseph M. Betz</i>	
115.	Arthropods	1603
	<i>In-Hei Hahn and Neal A. Lewin</i>	
A 32	Antivenom (Scorpion and Spider)	1623
	<i>Jeffrey N. Bernstein</i>	
116.	Marine Envenomations	1629
	<i>D. Eric Brush</i>	

117. Snakes and Other Reptiles1643
Bradley D. Riley, Anthony F. Pizon, Anne-Michelle Ruha, James R. Roberts, and Edward J. Otten

- ~~A-8~~ Antivenom (Crotaline and Elapid)1657
Anthony F. Pizon / Bradley D. Riley / Anne-Michelle Ruha / James R. Roberts / Edward J. Otten

M. OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL TOXINS1663

118. Industrial Poisoning: Information and Control1663
Peter H. Wald

119. Simple Asphyxiants and Pulmonary Irritants1673
Lewis S. Nelson

120. Carbon Monoxide1689
Christian Tomaszewski

- ~~A-9~~ Hyperbaric Oxygen1705
Stephen R. Thom

121. Cyanide and Hydrogen Sulfide1712
Christopher P. Holstege, Gary E. Isom, and Mark A. Kirk

- ~~A-10~~ Sodium and Amyl Nitrites1725
Mary Ann Howland

- ~~A-11~~ Sodium Thiosulfate1728
Mary Ann Howland

- ~~A-12~~ Hydroxocobalamin1731
Mary Ann Howland

122. Methemoglobin Inducers1734
Dennis Price

- ~~A-13~~ Methylene Blue1746
Mary Ann Howland

123. Smoke Inhalation1749
Christopher P. Holstege and Mark A. Kirk

~~II. DISASTER PREPAREDNESS1758~~

- ~~124. Risk Assessment and Risk Communication1758
Charles McKee~~

- ~~125. Hazmat Incident Response1764
Frank C. Walter~~

- ~~126. Chemical Weapons1775
Jeffrey R. Suchard~~

- ~~127. Biological Weapons1792
Jeffrey R. Suchard~~

- ~~128. Radiation1803
Joseph Rella~~

SECTION II. POISON CENTERS AND EPIDEMIOLOGY1819

129. Poison Prevention and Education1819
Lauren Schwartz